# **FOOD HYGIENE AND TECNOLOGY (4<sup>rd</sup> year)**

## Number of credits 3

#### Structure of the subject (weekly assigned hours)

Semester	Course	Seminar	Practical session	Project
VIII	2	-	2	-

#### **Subject status**

Compulsory

#### **Person in charge**

Borş Alina DVM PhD - Lecturer

# Subject objectives (lectures and applications)

- to understand the basic dairy processing plant operations;
- to describe processing steps of main dairy products;
- to understand the role and mechanism of different preservation methods used in dairy products;
- to evaluate critically specific problems in dairy processing;
- to understand the role of food hygiene and sanitation procedures in assurance of food safety.

# Subject content (Syllabus)

Course (chapters/sub-chapters)				
2nd Semester				
Milk introduction: production, consumption and trends				
Milk biosynthesis, structure and composition				
Milk sensorial and physical properties				
Milk microbiology				
General technology of milk processing				
Specific technology of milk processing				
Milk and dairy packaging				
Hygiene and good manufacturing practice in milk processing				
HACCP in dairy products				
Eggs: structure and composition, egg microbiology, egg products technology				
Honey: composition, sensory and physicochemical characteristics; processing of honey				
Colloquium				

Practical Sessions	No of hours	
2nd Semester		
Raw milk collecting and reception in dairy plants		
Dairy plants construction and design		
Raw milk evaluation		
Technology of fluid milk products		
Technology of fermented milk products		
Technology of milk fat products		
Technology of dehydrated milk products		
Technology oh cheese		
Technology of ice cream		
Technology of eggs and honey		
Technology of dairy by-products		
Practical test		

# Bibliography

- 1. Bylund G., (2003) Dairy Processing Handbook, Tetra Pak Processing Systems AB, Sweden.
- 2. Fernandez R., (2008) Microbiology Handbook Dairy Products, Leatherhead Publishing, UK.
- 3. Marth E.H., Steele J.L, (2001) Applied Dairy Microbiology, Marcel Dekker, Inc., New-York, USA.
- 4. Motarjemi Y., Lelieveld H., 2014 Food Safety Management. A Practical Guide for the Food Idustry, Elsevier, UK.
- 5. Muehlhoff E., Bennett A., McMahon D., (2013) Milk and Dairy Products in human nutrition, FAO, Italy.
- 6. Tamime A. Y., (2009) Milk processing and Quality Management, Wiley-Blackwell, UK.
- 7. Walstra P., Wouters J.T.M., Guerts T.J., (2006) Dairy Science and Technology, Second Edition, Taylor & Francis.

## Subject content knowledge (Final evaluation)

Evaluation form	Evaluation modalities	Percentage from the final grade
Colloquium	Written test	60 %
Assessment of the activity throughout the year	Practical test	40 %

## **Contact person**

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