Mentinerea echilibrului interior si exterior al unei economii nationale deschise în cadrul sistemului de la Bretton Woods

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In this article we study how an open national economy (other than U.S.A.) can maintain its internal and external equilibrium under the Bretton Woods system. When the productive resources of a national economy are fully employed and the level of prices is stable, that national economy is in internal equilibrium. The external equilibrium is characterized by an optimal level of current account balance. Finally, we study the problem of external equilibrium of U.S.A., a country that played a central role under the Bretton Woods system.